

## ABSTRAK

### GERAKAN NASIONAL ORANG TUA ASUH DAN HASIL-HASILNYA;

Studi Kasus :

Forum Komunikasi Orang Tua Asuh, Kecamatan Godean, Kabupaten Sleman,  
Propinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta, Periode Tahun 1997 – 2000

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Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui hal-hal sebagai berikut :

1. Apakah proses persiapan GN-OTA sudah sesuai dengan Instruksi Menteri Dalam Negeri No. 8 Tahun 1997.
2. Apakah pelaksanaan GN-OTA periode tahun 1997 – 2000 sudah sesuai dengan buku pedoman GN-OTA.
3. Apakah hasil-hasil dari pelaksanaan GN-OTA periode tahun 1997 – 2000 sudah sesuai dengan tujuan GN-OTA.

Jenis penelitian yang dipakai adalah deskriptif, studi kasus, ex post facto dan evaluatif.

Populasi dari penelitian ini adalah 151 orang tua asuh di FK-OTA, Kecamatan Godean tahun 1997 – 2000. Sampel yang diambil adalah 45 orang tua asuh (30% dari 151 orang tua asuh). Teknik pengambilan sampel yang dipakai adalah proporsional dan acak.

Data yang diperlukan adalah struktur organisasi FK-OTA, proses pendataan calon anak asuh, anak asuh dan orang tua asuh, pemasyarakatan GN-OTA, pengelolaan keuangan, sumbangan orang tua asuh, proses penyaluran paket bantuan, struktur sekretariat, jumlah orang tua asuh, jumlah dana orang tua asuh, jumlah anak usia sekolah dari keluarga tidak mampu, jumlah anak asuh dari GN-OTA dan monografi Kecamatan Godean.

Data diperoleh dari Lembaga GN-OTA di Kecamatan Godean (FK-OTA) dan orang tua asuh di GN-OTA, Kecamatan Godean periode tahun 1997 – 2000. Pengumpulan data dengan menggunakan teknik kuesioner dan dokumentasi dengan pendekatan tabulasi.

Hasil-hasil dari penelitian ini adalah sebagai berikut :

1. Proses persiapan GN-OTA, di FK-OTA, Kecamatan Godean belum sepenuhnya sesuai dengan Instruksi Menteri Dalam Negeri No. 8 tahun 1997, karena struktur organisasi FK-OTA tidak sesuai dengan Instruksi Menteri Dalam Negeri No. 8 tahun 1997, proses pendataan calon anak asuh, anak asuh

dan orang tua asuh tidak sesuai dengan Instruksi Menteri Dalam Negeri No. 8 tahun 1997 dan pemasyarakatan GN-OTA sudah sesuai dengan Instruksi Menteri Dalam Negeri No. 8 tahun 1997.

2. Pelaksanaan GN-OTA di FK-OTA, Kecamatan Godean periode 1997 – 2000 belum sepenuhnya sesuai dengan buku pedoman GN-OTA, karena sumbangan orang tua asuh 64% sesuai dan 36% tidak sesuai dengan buku pedoman GN-OTA, penyaluran paket bantuan sudah sesuai dengan buku pedoman GN-OTA, pengelolaan keuangan kurang sesuai dengan buku pedoman GN-OTA dan struktur sekretariat tidak sesuai dengan buku pedoman GN-OTA.
3. Hasil-hasil dari pelaksanaan GN-OTA di FK-OTA, Kecamatan Godean periode tahun 1997 – 2000 belum sesuai dengan tujuan GN-OTA, karena jumlah orang tua asuh mengalami peningkatan hanya pada tahun 1997 sampai tahun 1998, jumlah dana orang tua asuh mengalami peningkatan hanya pada tahun 1997 sampai 1998 dan belum semua anak usia sekolah dari keluarga tidak mampu (calon anak asuh) mendapatkan bantuan dari GN-OTA (menjadi anak asuh dari GN-OTA).

## ABSTRACT

### THE NATIONAL MOVEMENT OF FOSTER PARENTS AND ITS RESULTS

A case study

The communication Forum of Foster Parents, Subdistrict of Godean, Regency of Sleman, Province of the Special District of Yogyakarta, The Period of 1997-2000

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The aims of this study are to know:

1. Whether the preparation process of the National Movement of Foster Parents in the Subdistrict of Godean had conformed to the instruction of the Minister of Internal Affairs, number 8/1997.
2. Whether the implementation of the National Movement of Foster Parents in the Subdistrict of Godean the period of 1997-2000 had conformed to the directory of the National Movement of Foster Parents.
3. Whether the results of the implementation of the National Movement of Foster Parents in the Subdistrict of Godean the period of 1997-2000 had conformed to the goal of the National Movement of Foster Parents.

The kind of research used was a descriptive, ex post facto, evaluative, and a case study.

Population of the research was 151 foster parents in the Communication Forum of Foster Parents, Subdistrict of Godean, the period of 1997-2000. The size of the sample consisted from 45 foster parents (30% of 151 foster parents). The sampling technique used was proportional and random sampling.

The data needed in this research were: the organization chart of the Communication Forum of Foster Parents; the data collection process of foster children aspirants, foster children, and foster parents; the socialization of the National Movement of Foster Parents; the management of finance; the contribution from foster parents; the distribution process of the aid package; the structure of the secretarial; the number of foster parents; the donation amount of foster parents; the number of the school-age children from the needy family; the number of foster children from the National Movement of Foster Parents; and the monograph of Godean subdistrict.

Data were obtained from the organization of the National Movement of Foster Parents in Subdistrict of Godean (the Communication Forum of Foster Parents) and the foster parents in Subdisriect of Godean the period of 1997-2000.

The techniques used to collect data were questionnaire and documentation using tabulation approach.

The results of the research are as follow:

1. The process of preparation of the National Movement of Foster Parents in the Communication Forum of Foster Parents, Subdistrict of Godean did not fully conformed to the instruction of the Minister of Internal Affairs number 8/1997 yet, because the organization chart of the Communication Forum of Foster Parents did not conformed to the instruction of the Minister of Internal Affairs number 8/1997, the process of data collection of foster children aspirants, foster children, and foster parents did not conformed to the instruction of the Minister of Internal Affairs number 8/1997, but the socialization of the National Movement of Foster Parents conformed to the instruction of the Minister of Internal Affairs number 8/1997.
2. The implementation of the National Movement of Foster Parents in the Communication Forum of Foster Parents, Subdistrict of Godean the period of 1997-2000 did not fully conformed to the directory of the National Movement of Foster Parents yet, because the distribution from foster parents 64% conformed and 36 % did not conformed to the directory of the National Movement of Foster Parents, but the distribution process of the aid package conformed to the directory of the National Movement of Foster Parents, the management of finance less conformed to the directory of the National Movement of Foster Parents, and the structure of the secretariat did not conformed to the directory of the National Movement of Foster Parents
3. The results of the implementation of the National Movement of Foster Parents in the Communication Forum of Foster Parents, Subdistrict of Godean the period of 1997-2000 did not fully conformed to the goal of the National Movement of Foster Parents yet, because the number of foster parents increased only in the year of 1997 to 1998, the donation amount of foster parents increased only in the year 1997 to 1998, and not all of the school-age children from the needy family (the aspirants of foster children) got the aid from the National Movement of Foster Parents (become the foster children of the National Movement of Foster Parents)